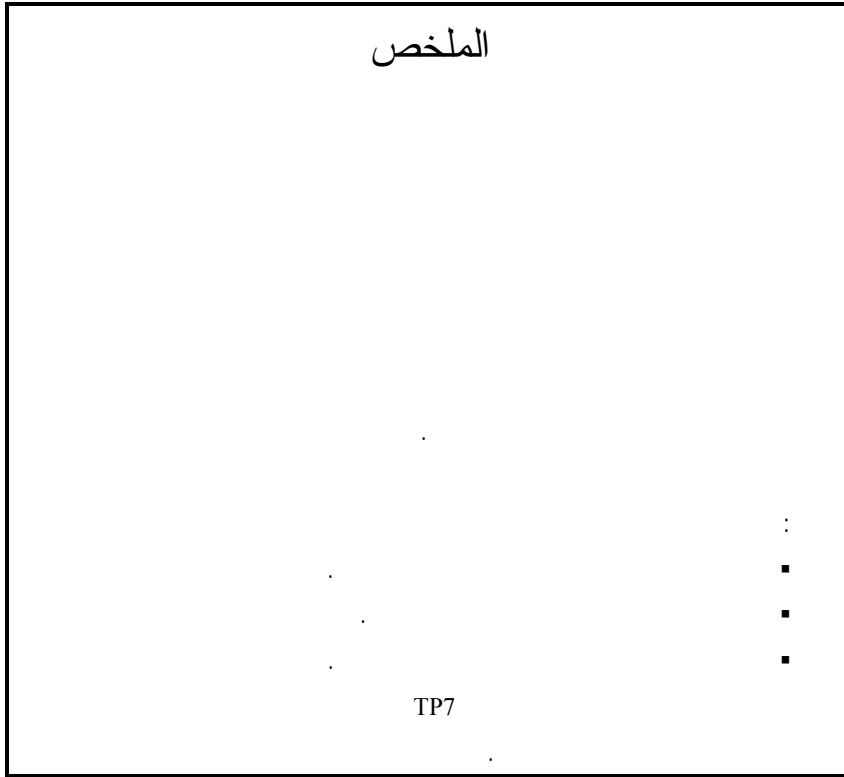


خوارزمية تخطيط التطور متوسط الأمد لشبكات الربط القطرية لتغطية الأحمال المتزايدة



:Introduction -1

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-
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(... - -)

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: Mathematical Model -2

: 1-2

: 1- 1- 2

Exponential method

$$P_t = p_0(1+\alpha)^t \quad (1)$$

t -P_t :

- p₀

- α

: α

$$\ln P_t = \ln p_0 + t \ln (1 + \alpha) \quad (2)$$

:

$$A = \ln p_0$$

$$b = \ln (1 + \alpha)$$

$$c = \ln P_t \quad (3)$$

: (1)

$$C = a + b t \quad (4)$$

: α

$$\sum_{i=1}^n P_i = n.a + b \sum_{i=1}^n t_i \tag{5}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n P_i \cdot t_i = a \sum_{i=1}^n t_i + b \sum_{i=1}^n t_i^2$$

$$: \tag{3} \quad b a$$

$$1 + \alpha = e^b$$

$$\alpha = e^b - 1 \tag{6}$$

$$(1) \quad .(\quad 10 \quad)$$

$$: \quad : \mathbf{2-1-2}$$

:

$$P_r = P \cdot 0.9 \tag{7}$$

$$P_a = P_r \cdot 0.9 \tag{8}$$

:

$$- P_r$$

$$- P$$

$$- P_a$$

: : 3-1-2

(8) (1)

$P_a - P_t =$ (9)

() :

: 4-1-2

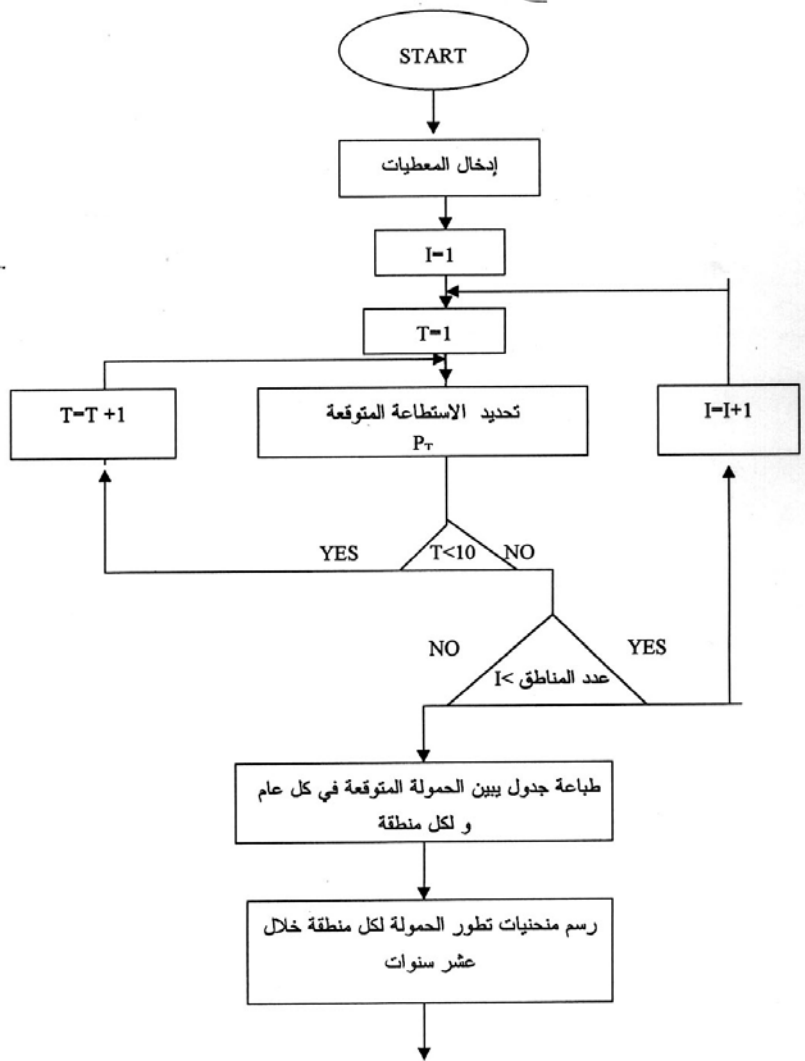
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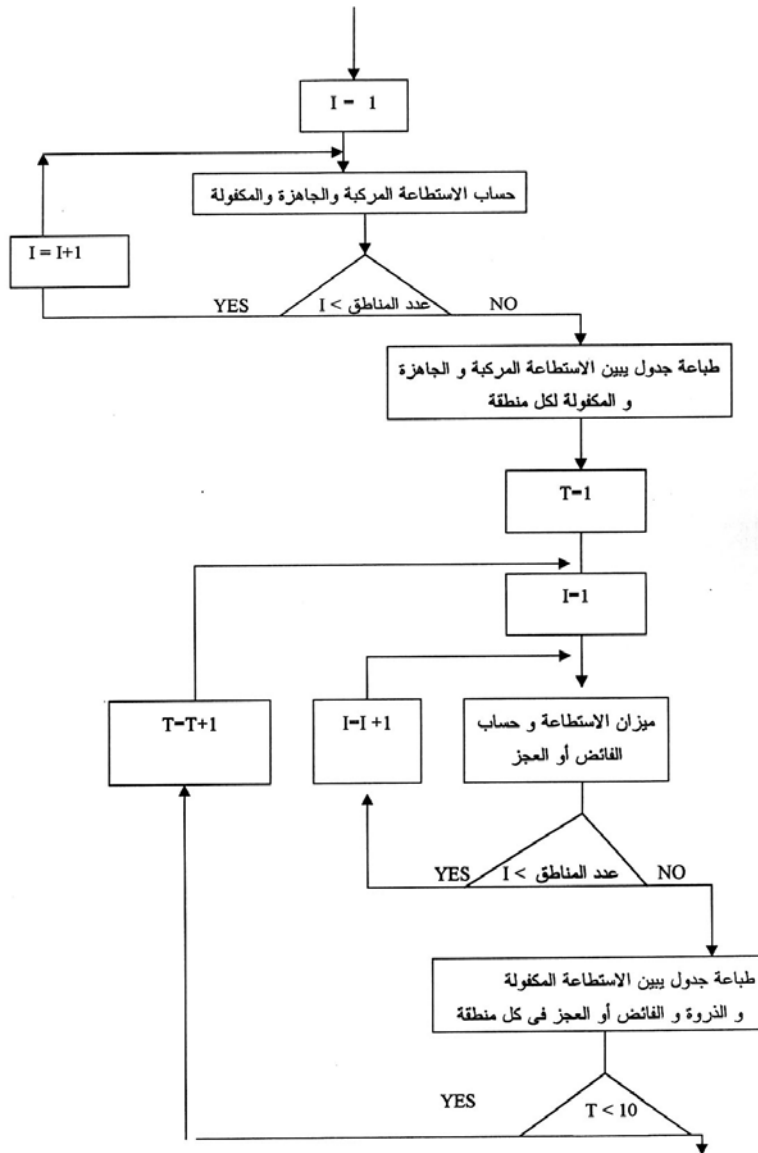
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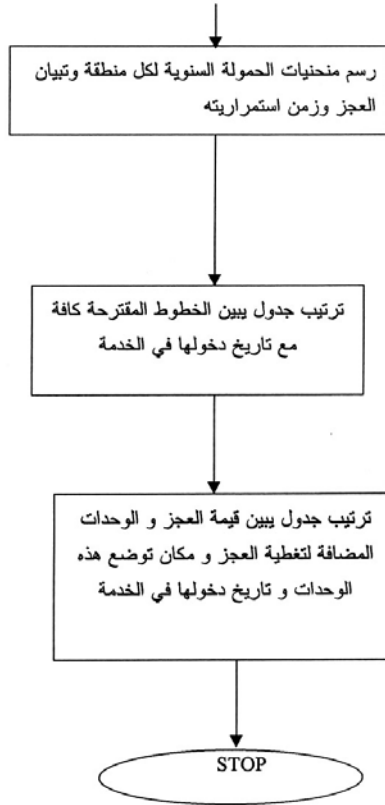
: : 6-1-2
(%10)

:Algorithm -3

:

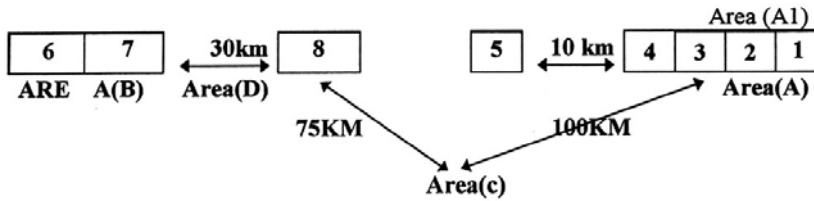






Example and results Program

-4



(5) (A) 66kv (4,3,2,1)
 (6,7) (A) 10km (A1)
 (6,7) 30 km (8) (B) 66kv
 (C) (D) 66/20kv
 .
 . (C)

:

	Mw		Mw
1	3*30+10=100	5	4*12.5=50
2	2*15=30	6	3*25=75
3	2*60=120	7	4*25=100
4	3*15=45	8	3*25=75

:

	Mw
A	185
A1	37
B	95
C	55
D	30

:

%

Area	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
A,B	92	85	89	85	80	80	90	92	96	73	90	100
C	85	100	90	78	83	72	60	70	88	86	90	100
D	45	68	78	82	98	87	90	95	100	85	60	50

%

Area	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
A,B	55	47	45	47	70	80	75	78	82	93	100	52
C	32	61	93	91	100	100	87	72	30	40	30	20
D	90	67	60	65	70	78	82	79	85	100	96	72

2000 (c)

:

:1 ■

:2 ■

:1 ■

:3 ■

:4 ■

1997

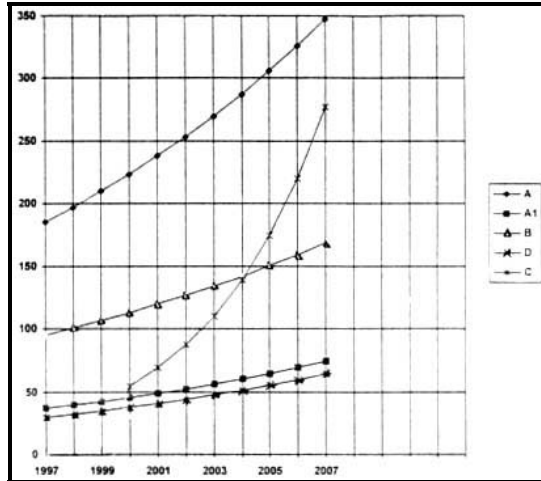
12mw A1

A A1 5mw D

D B D

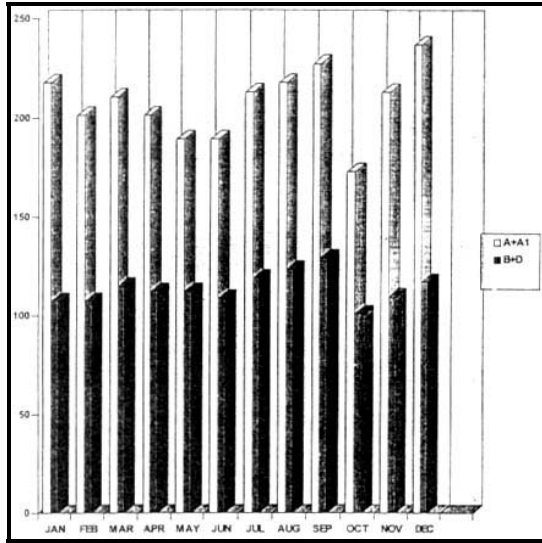
1997 :5 ■

.144mw

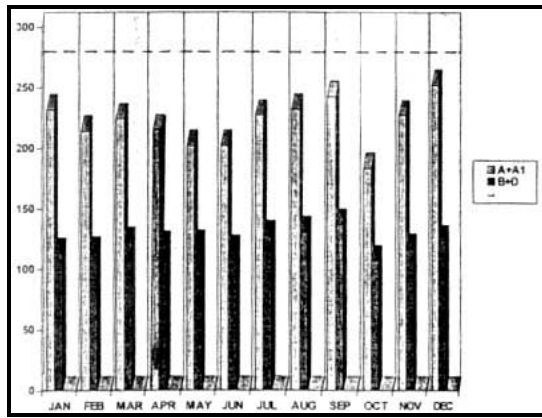


10 : (1)

1998 :6 ■
112mw
88mw 1999 :7 ■



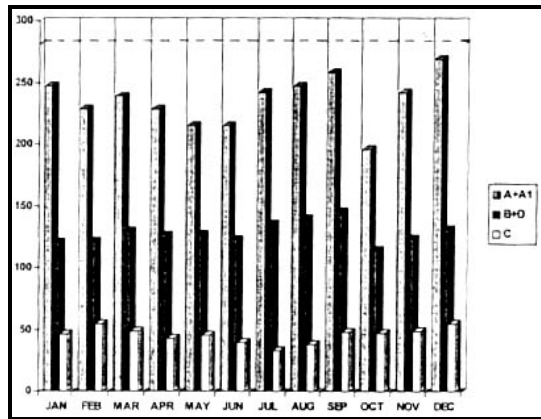
1998 (2)



1999 (3)

. 2000 :8 ■

(D) (C) (C) -55mw
 (4) (C) 51.8.Mv
 6%
 (B+D) (B,C,D)
 (C) 146mw
 48.4mw
 (A) (B+D+C) 202.5mw

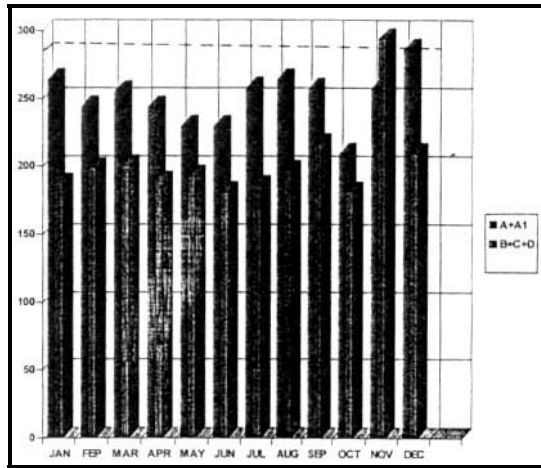


2000 (4)

.2001 :9

7.5mw (A)
 27 Mw (B+D+C)
 (5)
 (B+D+C) -
 (A) 3.4%

(A) (B+D+C) 7.5mw
 %2.8 1.6%

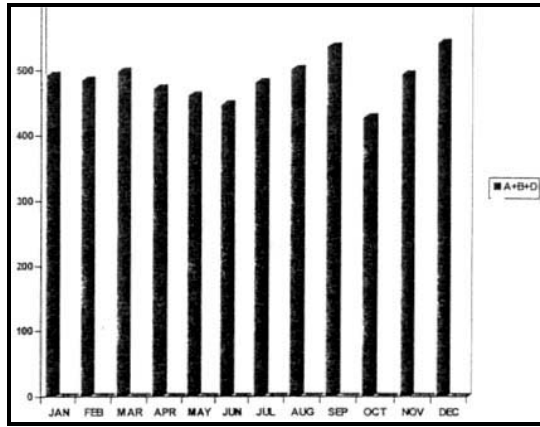


2001 (5)

mw55.4 (A) 26.4mw 82mw 2002
 (B+D+C)

540mw 2002 (6)
 482mw
 81mw mw100 58mw
 (C)

.23 mw



2002 (6)

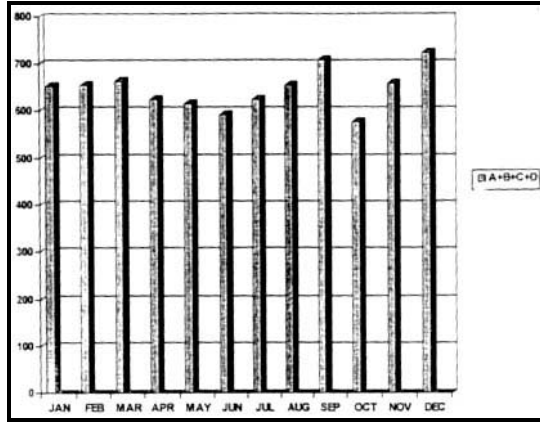
:

	Mw	Mw	Mw		
2002	540	-58	81	C	23
2003	592	-52	48.5	A	19.5
2004	651	-59	48.5	B	9
2005	720	-69	81	C	21
2006	800	-80	81	C	22
2007	892	-92	81	C	11

(7) 2003
 23mw 52 mw 592mw
 (A) 29mw
 .19.5mw 46.6mw 48.5mw

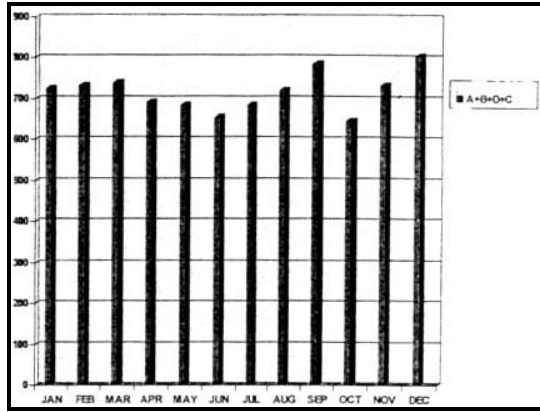
2004 (8)

720mw 2005 (9)
60mw 9mw 69mw
.21mw (C) 81mw



2005 (9)

800mw 2006 (10)
59mw 21mw 80mw
.22mw (C) 81mw



2006 (10)

892mw

2007

(11)

22mw

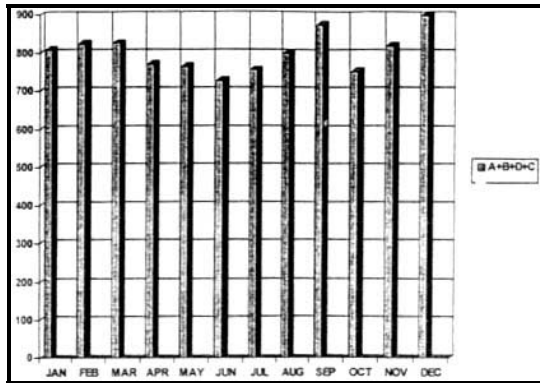
92mw

(C)

81mw

70mw

.11mw



2007 (11)

:

			Km	
1	A	A1	10	1997
2	B	D	30	1997
3	D	C	75	2000
4	A	C	100	2001

	Mw	
2002	100	C
2003	60	A
2004	60	B,D
2005	100	C
2006	100	C
2007	100	C

T

p 7

(20) (19) (18) (17) (16) (15) (14) (13) (12) (11) (10)
 2007 2002

(21)

:

(1-1)

	%
A	6.5
A1	7.2
B	5.9
D	8
C	26

(1-2)

	A	A1	B	D	C	
1997	185	37	95	30	0	347
1998	197.06	39.66	100.61	32.4	0	369.73
1999	209.82	42.52	106.54	34.99	0	393.87
2000	223.47	45.58	112.83	37.79	55	474.67
2001	237.99	48.86	119.84	40.21	69.3	516.21
2002	253.47	52.38	126.53	44.07	87.32	563.77
2003	269.94	56.51	134	47.6	110.02	627.71
2004	287.47	60.2	141.4	51.42	138.63	679.62
2005	306.17	64.53	150.28	55.52	174.67	751.17
2006	326.08	69.8	159.14	59.96	220.08	834.44
2007	347.27	74.16	168.53	64.76	277.3	932.02

(1-3)

	A	A1	B	D	
Mw	295	50	175	75	595
Mw	265.5	37.5	150	50	503
Mw	-238.95	25	125	25	413.95

D B A1 A

(1-4)

	A	A1	B	D	
Mw	238.95	25	125	25	413.95
Mw	185	37	95	30	347
Mw	53.95	-12	30	-5	66.95

D B A A1 (1-5)

	A+a1	B+d	
Mw	279.45	202.5	482
Mw	222	125	347
Mw	-57.45	77.5	-143.95

1998 (1-6)

	A+a1	B+d	
Mw	279.45	202.5	482
Mw	222	133	369.72
Mw	57.45	69.49	112.22

1999 (1-7)

	A+a1	B+d	
Mw	279.45	202.5	482
Mw	252.34	141.53	393.87
Mw	27.11	60.97	88.13

2000 (1-8)

	A+a1	B+d	C	
Mw	279.45	202.5	0	482
Mw	269.05	150.62	55	474.6

Mw	328.05	141.75	60.75	81	611.55
Mw	326.09	134	47.6	110.2	617.7
Mw	1.96	7.75	13.15	-29.2	-6.15

2004 (1-14)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	141.75	60.75	81	611.55
Mw	347.6	141.4	51.4	138.63	679.1
Mw	-19.62	0.35	9.33	-57.63	-67.55

2004 (1-15)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.35	60.75	81	660.15
Mw	347.67	141.4	51.42	138.62	679.1
Mw	-19.62	48.95	9.33	-57.62	-18.95

2005 (1-16)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.25	60.75	81	660.15
Mw	370.7	150.28	55.52	174.67	751.2
Mw	-42.65	40	5.23	-93.67	-91.05

2005 (1-17)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.35	60.75	162	741.15
Mw	370.7	150.28	55.52	174.67	751.14
Mw	-42.65	40	5.23	-12.67	-10

2006 (1-18)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.35	60.75	162	741.15
Mw	395.88	159.14	59.96	220.08	835
Mw	-67.83	31.06	0.79	-58.08	-93.85

2006 (1-19)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.35	60.75	243	822.15
Mw	395.88	159.14	59.96	220.08	835
Mw	-67.83	31.06	0.79	22.92	-12.85

2007 (20-1)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.25	60.75	243	822.15
Mw	421.43	168.53	64.76	277.3	932
Mw	-93.38	21.72	-4.01	-34.3	-109.85

2007 (1-21)

	A	B	D	C	
Mw	328.05	190.25	60.75	324	903.15
Mw	421.43	168.53	64.76	277.3	932
Mw	-93.38	21.72	-4.01	46.7	-28.88

:Conclusion : -5

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