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- 1 - 2

(1)

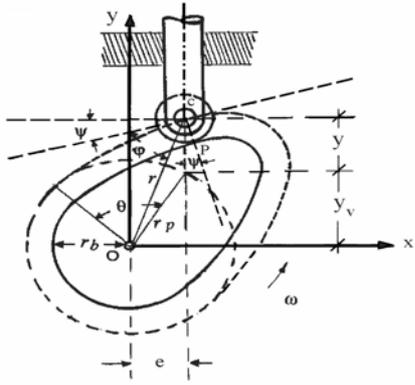
(Oxy)

(e)

(x)

(O)

(x)



(-)

(e)

(O)

(r_b)

(C)

(r_f) (r_b)

(r_p)

:

$$r_p = r_b + r_f$$

()

: ()

$$r_p^2 = (y_v^2 + e^2)$$

()

:(y_v)

.(C)

:(y)

(r, θ)

$$r^2 = (r_p^2 + 2 \cdot y_v \cdot y + y^2) \quad (7)$$

$$\text{tg } \varphi = \frac{r}{dr/d\theta} \quad (8)$$

: [] () (ψ)

$$\text{tg } \psi = \frac{\frac{(y_v + y)^2}{\omega} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} - e \cdot r^2}{(y_v + y) \left(\frac{e}{\omega} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + r^2 \right)} = \frac{(y_v + y)^2 \cdot y' - e \cdot r^2}{(y_v + y) (e \cdot y' - r^2)} \quad (9)$$

(x_p, y_p)

: [] (Oxy)

$$x_p = (y_v + y) \sin \theta + e \cos \theta - r_f \cdot \frac{[(y_v + y) \sin \theta + (e - y') \cos \theta]}{[(y_v + y)^2 + (e - y')^2]^{1/2}} \quad (10)$$

$$y_p = (y_v + y) \cos \theta - e \sin \theta - r_f \cdot \frac{[(y_v + y) \cos \theta - (e - y') \sin \theta]}{[(y_v + y)^2 + (e - y')^2]^{1/2}}$$

(N, R1, R2, F, Wc) ()

$(\theta=0)$

$: W_c$

(\bar{x}_G, \bar{y}_G)

:

$: F$

$$F = W_f + F_l + F_s + F_{in} \quad ()$$

$: W_f$

$: F_l$

:

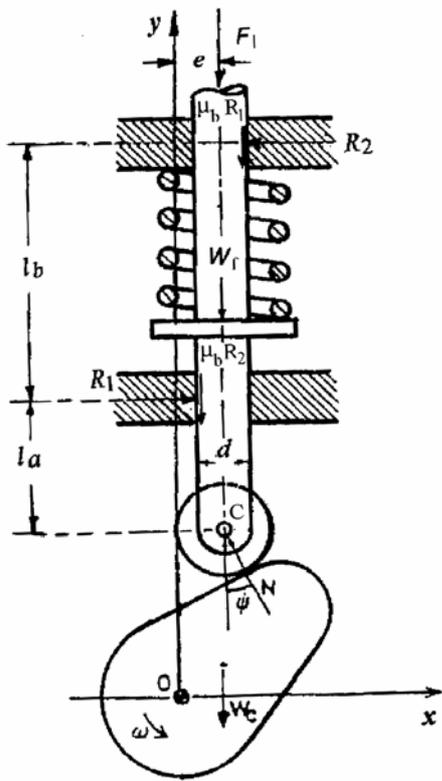
$: F_s$

$$F_s = k(\delta + y) \quad ()$$

:

$: F_{in}$

$$F_{in} = m \cdot \ddot{y} \quad ()$$



(-)

(e)

(N)

(F)

(ω)

($N \cdot \cos \psi$)

($N \cdot \sin \psi$)

$$(R_1, R_2) \quad (N)$$

:

$$\alpha = \frac{N}{F} = \frac{l_b}{l_b \cdot \cos \psi \mp \mu_b \sin \psi (2 \cdot l_a + l_b \mp \mu_b \cdot d)}$$

$$\beta = \frac{R_1}{F} = \frac{l_a + l_b \mp \mu_b \cdot \frac{d}{2}}{l_b \cdot \cot g \psi \mp \mu_b (2 \cdot l_a + l_b \mp \mu_b \cdot d)} \quad (1)$$

$$\gamma = \frac{R_2}{F} = \frac{(l_a \mp \mu_b \cdot \frac{d}{2})}{l_b \cdot \cot g \psi \mp \mu_b (2 \cdot l_a + l_b \mp \mu_b \cdot d)}$$

(+)

,

(-)

:(Lagrange)

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial E_k}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right) - \left(\frac{\partial E_k}{\partial \theta} \right) = T \quad ()$$

,

(E_k)

:

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2} \cdot J_o \cdot \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot m \cdot \dot{y}^2 = \frac{1}{2} (J_o + m \cdot y') \cdot \omega^2 \quad ()$$

:(O)

:(J_o)

:(b)

$$J_o = \rho \cdot b \cdot I_o \quad ()$$

: (I_o)

(Green) , []

: (x_p, y_p)

$$I_o = \iint (x_p^2 + y_p^2) dx \cdot dy = \frac{1}{3} \oint (x_p^3 \cdot dx + y_p^3 \cdot dy) \quad ()$$

(T)

(T_r) (T_m)

:

$$T = T_m - T_r \quad ()$$

: (T_r)

$$T_r = T_f + T_s + T_w + T_l \quad ()$$

:(T_f)

:

$$T_f = [|\mu_b \cdot R_1| + |\mu_b \cdot R_2|] \cdot y' = F [|\mu_b \cdot \beta \cdot y'| + |\mu_b \cdot \gamma \cdot y'|] = \eta \cdot F \quad ()$$

:

$$\eta = |\mu_b \cdot \beta \cdot y'| + |\mu_b \cdot \gamma \cdot y'| \quad ()$$

:

: (T_s)

$$T_s = k(\delta + y) \cdot y' \quad ()$$

: (T_w)

$$T_w = W_f \cdot y' + W_c \cdot x_G \quad ()$$

$$T_l = F_l \cdot y' \quad (T_l) \quad ()$$

$$T_m = A - B \cdot \omega^2 \quad ()$$

$$T = A - W_c \cdot x_G - (\eta + y') [F_l + W_f + k(\delta + y)] - (B + \eta \cdot m \cdot y'') \omega^2 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \eta \cdot m \cdot y' \cdot \frac{d\omega^2}{d\varphi} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

$$C_1 \cdot Z + C_2 \cdot \frac{dZ}{d\varphi} = C_3 \quad ()$$

$$Z = \omega^2$$

$$C_1 = m \cdot y'' (\eta + y') + B \quad ()$$

$$C_2 = \frac{1}{2} [J_o + m \cdot y' \cdot (\eta + y')] \quad ()$$

$$C_3 = A - W_c \cdot x_G - (\mu + y') [F_l + W_f + k(\delta + y)]$$

- - -

- -

()

(ψ)

(C)

(x_p, y_p)

:

(Oxy)

$$x_p = (r_b + y) \sin \theta + y' \cdot \cos \theta$$

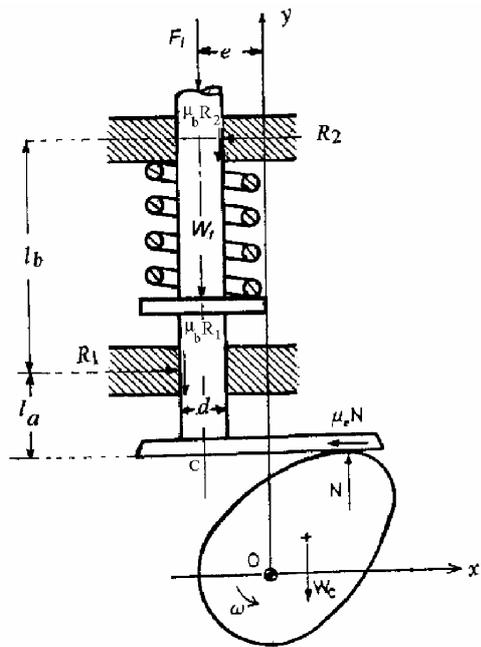
()

$$y_p = (r_b + y) \cos \theta - y' \cdot \sin \theta$$

(N, R_1, R_2, F, W_c),

()

(μ_c, N)



(-)

(e)

(γ, β, α)

$$\alpha = \frac{N}{F} = \frac{l_b}{G}$$

$$\beta = \frac{R_1}{F} = \frac{(y' - e) - \mu_c(l_a + l_b \mp \mu_b \cdot \frac{d}{2})}{G}$$

()

$$\gamma = \frac{R_2}{F} = \frac{(y' - e) - \mu_c(l_a \mp \mu_b \cdot \frac{d}{2})}{G}$$

$$y = h(1 - \cos \theta)$$

()

$$h = 0.06 \text{ m}$$

$$A = 60 \text{ N.m}$$

$$r_b = 0.08 \text{ m}$$

$$B = 0.0097 \text{ N.m.s}^2$$

$$r_f = 0.02 \text{ m}$$

$$\rho = 7800 \text{ Kg/m}^3$$

$$l_a = 0.15 \text{ m}$$

$$\mu_b = 0.25$$

$$l_b = 0.20 \text{ m}$$

$$\delta = 0.01$$

$$d = 0.01 \text{ m}$$

$$F_l = \begin{cases} 1500 \text{ N} & \Rightarrow (0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ) \\ 0 \text{ N} & \Rightarrow (180^\circ \leq \theta \leq 360^\circ) \end{cases}$$

[1], [2] (Euler)

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()

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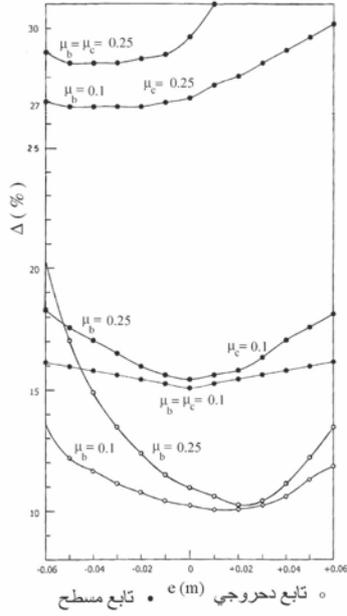
(μ_b) (μ_c)

:

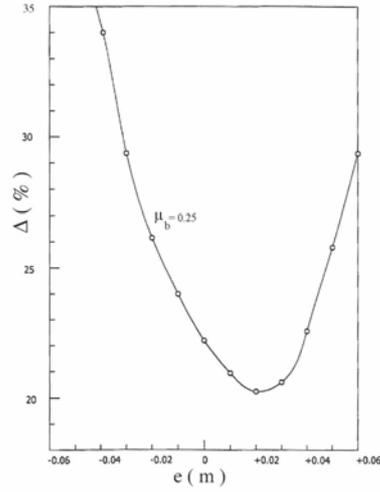
$$F_l = \begin{cases} 750 \text{ N} & \Rightarrow (0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ) \\ 0 \text{ N} & \Rightarrow (180^\circ \leq \theta \leq 360^\circ) \end{cases}$$

. ()

(e, Δ)



(الشكل - ٥)



(الشكل - ٤)

	:(ξ)	-
($\Delta_{\min} = 20.3\%$)		•
($e = 0.02 \text{ m}$)		
	:(ϵ)	
(Δ_{\min})		•
(Δ_{\min})		•
	:(μ_c)	
($-0.05 \text{ m} < e < -0.03 \text{ m}$)	(Δ)	•
	($\mu_b = \mu_c = 0.25$)	
	:(T_r)	

❖ بيان الرموز

	T_w	B, A
	T_l	b
	W_c	d
	W_f	e
$(\theta = 0)$	$\overline{x_G}, \overline{y_G}$	E_k
	x_p, y_p	F
	y	F_{in}
	y_v	F_l
$\left(\frac{N}{F}, \frac{R_1}{F}, \frac{R_2}{F}\right)$	α, β, γ	F_s
	δ	h
	Δ	I_o
	μ_b	J_o
	μ_c	k
(\quad)	ρ	l_a
	θ	l_b
(r)	φ	m
	ψ	N
	ω	r
		(C)
(θ)	$(')$	r_b
(t)	$(\dot{\quad})$	r_f

r_p
 R_1, R_2
 t
 T
 T_m
 T_r
 T_f
 T_s

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