

- . - . - . - .

.
.()
) .۳۴ .۰۲
(
.۰۱۵

.
- - -
- - - ε

- . - . - . - .

۱۹۷.

[]

) :
: [] (-
Serviceability Earthquake (SE) : () -۱

۰. %۰.

. ۱.۰.
Design Earthquake (DE) : -۲

۰. %۱.

. ۰.۰.
Maximum Earthquake (ME) : -۳

۰. %۰

. ۱.۰.۰.
[]



)

.(

•

•

•

[3]

()

)

(

- . . . - . . .

. . . 3. 1.
:
: _____ 1-1

Capacity/Demand

. . .
:
: _____ 2-1

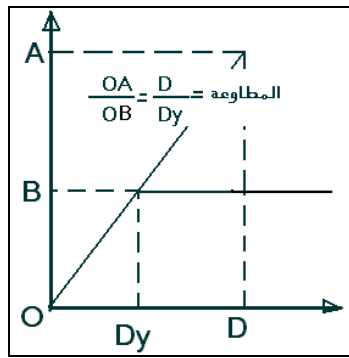
$$\mu_{demand} = \frac{D}{D_y}$$

$$D_u \quad D_y \quad D \quad) \quad \mu_{capacity} = \frac{D_u}{D_y}$$

(

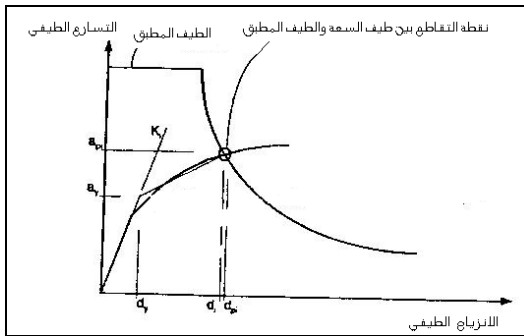
LA's Division95 [] FEMA273 [] ATC-40)
("COLA1995"
:

١-٢-١



(١)-

٢-٢-١



[١]

(٢)-

Kr

Ko

:

٢-٢

[]

$$DI = \frac{K_o}{K_r} \quad (١)$$

K_m

[]

$$DI = \frac{K_m(K_r - K_o)}{K_r(K_m - K_o)} \quad (٢)$$

[] []

Banon

[]

[]

:

٣-٢

$$DI = \frac{\mu - 1}{\mu_u - 1} \quad (٣)$$

:

$$\mu = \frac{D}{D_y} \quad (٤)$$

$$\mu_\theta = \frac{\theta}{\theta_y} \quad (٥)$$

$$\mu_\phi = \frac{\phi}{\phi_y} \quad (٦)$$

$\mu_\phi \quad \mu_\theta \quad \mu$:

D

- . - . - . - .

D_y

θ

θ_y

ϕ

ϕ_y

$$\mu_u = \frac{D_u}{D_y}$$

D_u

()

[]

()

E_h

:

$$\mu_e = \frac{E_h}{F_y \cdot D_y} + 1 \quad (V)$$

$$[] \quad \mu_e \quad F_y$$

DI

$$- \quad \mu_{e,u} \quad \mu_u$$

$$\boxed{DI = \frac{\mu_e - 1}{\mu_{e,u} - 1} = \frac{\mu_e - 1}{\mu_u - 1}} \quad (A)$$

[]: $\xi - \gamma$

$$\cdot \quad (\quad - \quad)$$

$$- \quad) \quad -$$

$$: \quad ($$

$$\boxed{DI = \frac{E_H}{F_y(D_u - D_y)} = \frac{E_H}{F_y \cdot D_y (\mu_u - 1)}} \quad (A)$$

$$: \mu_u \quad \mu$$

$$\boxed{\mu = \frac{\sqrt{DI(\mu_u - 1)}}{\gamma}} \quad (A \cdot)$$

$$\gamma = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{E_H}{m}}}{\omega \cdot D} - E_H :$$

-D

-m

-ω

-γ

γ

()

γ_{min}

:

μ

$$\gamma_{\min} = \frac{\sqrt{\mu-1}}{\mu}$$

.DI=1

μ = μ_u

γ

[1]:

) Park-Ang

o-γ

$$DI = \frac{D}{D_u} + \beta \frac{E_H}{F_y \cdot D_u} = \frac{\mu}{\mu_u} + \beta \frac{E_H}{F_y \cdot D_y \cdot \mu_u} \quad (11)$$

-β

β = 0.15

.()

: γ

$$\mu = \frac{DI}{1 + \beta \cdot \gamma^2 \cdot \mu} \quad (12)$$

$$\mu = \frac{\sqrt{1 + 4 \cdot DI \cdot \beta \cdot \gamma^2 \cdot \mu} - 1}{2 \cdot \beta \cdot \gamma^2} \quad (13)$$

[1]:

$$DI = \frac{D}{D_u} + \frac{\beta}{F_y \cdot D_u} \int dE \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (DI > 1) & - DI \\ & \cdot (\quad) & - D \\ & \cdot & - D_u \\ & \cdot & - F_y \\ & \cdot & - d_E \\ & \cdot & - \beta \end{aligned}$$

[1]: **Banon** ٦-٢

$$\begin{aligned} & D1 : \\ & D2 \end{aligned}$$

$$D1 -$$

$$D1 = \frac{D}{D_y} = \mu \quad (15)$$

$$D2 = \frac{E_b}{1/2 \cdot F_y \cdot D_y} = 2 \cdot (\mu_e - 1) \quad (16)$$

D2 D1

$$D2^* = a \cdot D2^b \quad D1^* = D1 - 1 \quad : \quad D2^* \quad D1^*$$

• 38

b

1.1

a

1.1

$$D_2^* = 1.1 [2 \cdot (\mu_e - 1)]^{0.38} \quad D_1^* = \mu - 1 \quad : \quad D_B = \sqrt{(D_1^*)^2 + (D_2^*)^2} \quad (17)$$

D_B

()

1.1

1.2

$$DI = \sum_{i=1}^n \left[\frac{\mu_i - 1}{\mu_u - 1} \right]^b \quad (18)$$

b

1.6

1.0

1.8

1.1

:

$$DI = C \cdot \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{\Delta \delta_{pi}}{\delta_y} \right)^c \quad (19)$$

i

$-\Delta \delta_{pi}$

$-\delta_y$

-N

-c C

) .۳
:(

(۲) -) -
() (

)
(-) ()

[۱].
۱-۳
Pushover (-) ۲-۳
)
(ETABS SAP2000 DRAIN-2DX
[۱]. SAP2000
- ۳-۳
[۱]. -

$$S_d = \frac{D_{roof}}{PF_1 \cdot \Phi_{roof,1}} \quad (21)$$

$$S_a = \frac{V/W}{\alpha 1} \quad (20)$$

$$\alpha 1 = \frac{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N (w_i \Phi_{i1}) / g \right]^2}{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N w_i / g \right] \left[\sum_{i=1}^N (w_i \Phi_{i1}^2) / g \right]} \quad (23)$$

$$PF_1 = \frac{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N (w_i \Phi_{i1}) / g \right]}{\left[\sum_{i=1}^N (w_i \Phi_{i1}^2) / g \right]} \quad (22)$$

-PF1

- $\alpha 1$

- w_i / g

- Φ_{i1}

-N

-V

-W

.(1)

D_{roof} V) .

- D_{roof}

.(-

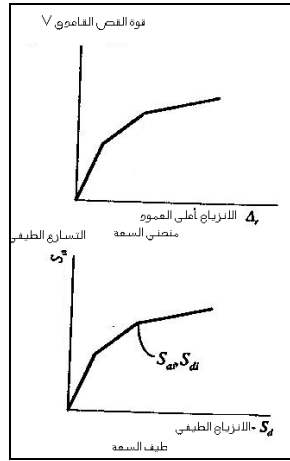
-Sa

.(

Sd Sa) .

-Sd

(ξ)



[1] (Sa-Sd)

(Δ V-)

(٤)

٤-٣

ADRS

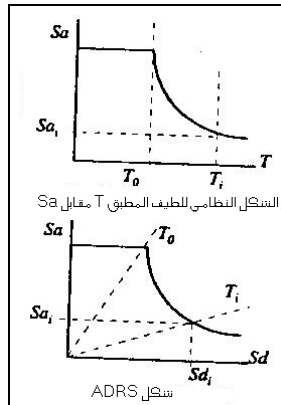
:[1]

)

(Acceleration-Displacement-Response-Spectrum

$$S_d = \frac{1}{4\pi^2} S_a \cdot T^2 \quad (٢٤)$$

(٥)



[1] (ADRS) Sa-Sd

Sa-T

(٥)

[]

$$\beta_0 = \frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{E_D}{E_{so}} \quad (٢٦)$$

$$\beta_{eq} = \beta_0 + 0.05 \quad (٢٥)$$

- β_0

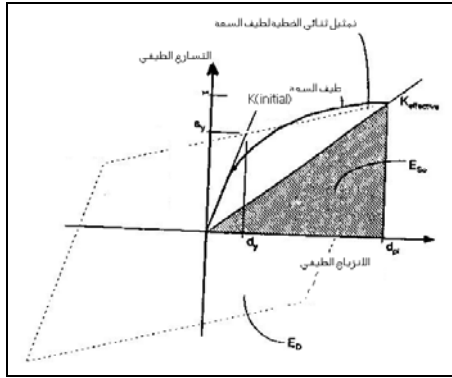
$$\frac{1}{4\pi} \cdot \frac{E_D}{E_{so}}$$

.(() %)

- ٠.٠٥

- E_D

. (رقم (٦)) .



[]

()

- E_{so}

$$. a_{pi} \times d_{pi} / 2$$

:

$$\beta_0 = \frac{0.637(a_y \cdot d_{pi} - d_y \cdot a_{pi})}{a_{pi} \cdot d_{pi}} \quad (27)$$

:

$$\beta_0 = \frac{63.7(a_y \cdot d_{pi} - d_y \cdot a_{pi})}{a_{pi} \cdot d_{pi}} \quad (28)$$

:

$$\beta_{eq} = \beta_0 + 5$$

$$\beta_{eq} = \frac{63.7(a_y \cdot d_{pi} - d_y \cdot a_{pi})}{a_{pi} \cdot d_{pi}} + 5 \quad (29)$$

$$\frac{d_y}{d_{pi}} = \frac{a_y}{a_{pi}}$$

κ ()

:

$$\beta_{eff} = \kappa \beta_0 + 5$$

(2) .C B A:

(Essentially New Building)

)

(1) AASHTO

(1) 2

(Poor Existing Building)

(Average Existing Building)

κ : ()

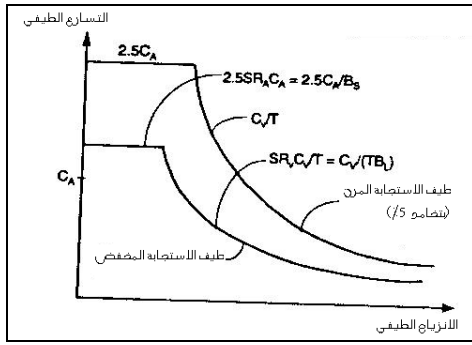
κ	β_o	
$1.13 - \frac{0.51(a_y d_{pi} - d_y a_{pi})}{a_{pi} d_{pi}}$		A
$0.845 - \frac{0.446(a_y d_{pi} - d_y a_{pi})}{a_{pi} d_{pi}}$		B
		C

[] : ()

C	B	A	
C	C	B	

) () ٦.٣

(%°



[] (٧)

β_{eff}

(%°)

(٧)

%°

: []

SR_v SR_A

$$SR_A = \frac{3.21 - 0.681 \cdot \ln(\beta_{eff})}{2.12} \quad (٣٠)$$

. (٣)

$$SR_v = \frac{2.31 - 0.41 \cdot \ln(\beta_{eff})}{1.65} \quad (٣١)$$

. (٣)

[]

: (٣)

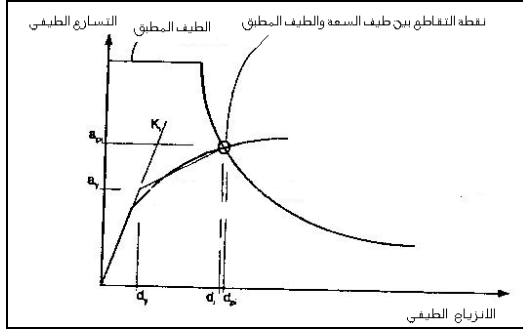
SR_v	SR_A	
.	.	A
.	.	B

		C
--	--	---

()

٧-٣

(٨)



[]

(٨)

٨-٣

)

β_{eff} (

[] ٠,٠٥

٩-٣

:

٤

[1]

[1] [1]

()

		No Damage	N
		Slight/ Minor Damage	S أو
		Immediate Occupancy	IO
		Moderate Damage	M أو
		Life Safety	LS
		Extensive Damage	E أو
		Structural Stability	SS
		Complete Damage	C

		and Failing	
--	--	------------------------	--

DI

()

() []

[] []

:

()

C	SS E	LS M	IO S	N	
0.8-1	0.4-0.8	0.25-0.4	0.1-0.25	0-0.1	DI

:

()

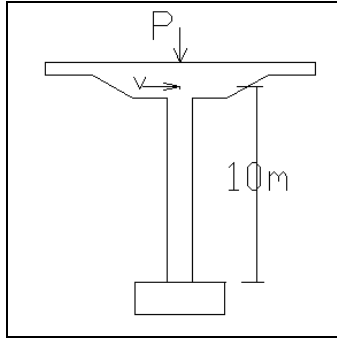
C	E SS	M LS	S IO	N	
	0.01-0.015	0.005-0.01	0-0.005		

:

)

()

(



(٩)

[]

)

Sc

(

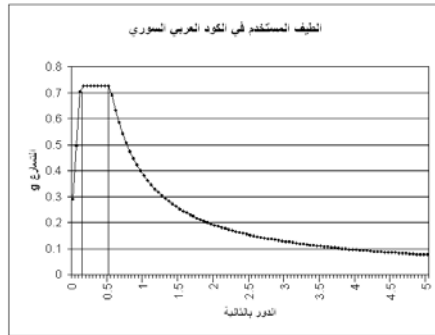
Z=0.25

((Ca=0.29 Cv=0.38) : Cv Ca

. X-Z

.

(١٠)



()

(Moment-Curvature)

[] [] []

:(in Mpa f_y)

$$L_p = 0.08.L + 0.022.f_y.dbl \geq 0.044.f_y.dbl \quad (33)$$

$$D_{cyi} = (L^3/2) \cdot \phi_{yi} \quad (34)$$

:()

$$D_{total} = D_{cyi} + D_p \quad (35)$$

$$D_p = \theta_p \cdot (L - L_p / 2) \quad (36)$$

$$\theta_p = L_p \cdot \phi_p \quad (37)$$

(curvature)

- :
- L_p
- L
- dbl
- f_y
- D_{cyi}
- ϕ_{yi}
- D_{total}

- D_p

- θ_p

- ϕ_p

CONSEC

[1]. Robert Matthews

[2] SAP2000

$$P \left(\frac{P}{f'_c \times A_c} \right)^{\gamma}$$

:(f'_c A_c)
 .% γ ϵ
 . $\gamma - 1, 0 - 1$:

N

)
 .) (γ ϵ)
 : γ
 1. -
 . $\gamma - 1, 0 - 1$
 : $f_c = 220 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ -
 . $E = 220450 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$f_y=4200 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$f_{ys}=2400 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

ρ_s

∴

:

$$\frac{P}{f'_c \times A_c}$$

(38)

$- A_c$

$- f'_c$

$-P$

$\rho_s \quad \epsilon_c \quad) \cdot 10 \quad (\rho_s \quad \epsilon_c \quad) \cdot 3 \epsilon_c$

(7)

CONSEC

(stress-strain)

-

Mander

[] []

-

Park

X-Z

P-M3

Concrete-Columns Flexure

-

-

(1,)

(V)

:()

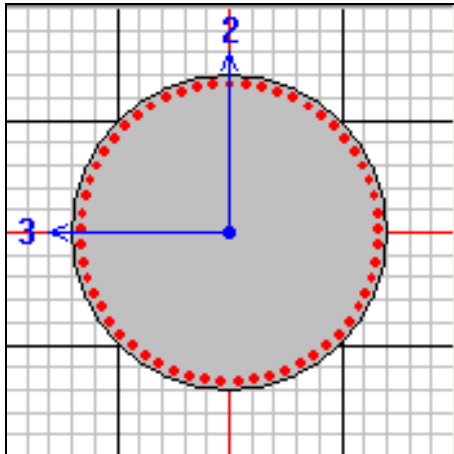
m		As m2			ton	M	m	
0.04	0.02	0.016	26T28	0.34	590	10	1	1
0.04	0.02	0.035	57T28	0.34	1324	10	1.5	2
0.04	0.02	0.063	62T36	0.34	2349	10	2	3
0.04	0.02	0.016	26T28	0.15	260	10	1	4
0.04	0.02	0.035	57T28	0.15	584	10	1.5	5
0.04	0.02	0.063	62T36	0.15	1036	10	2	6

٠.٣٠ ٠.٢٠ ٠.١٠

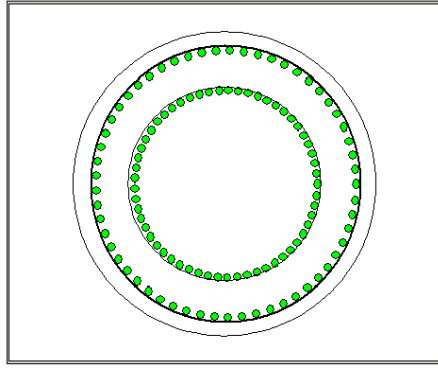
(١٢)

(١١)

.(())



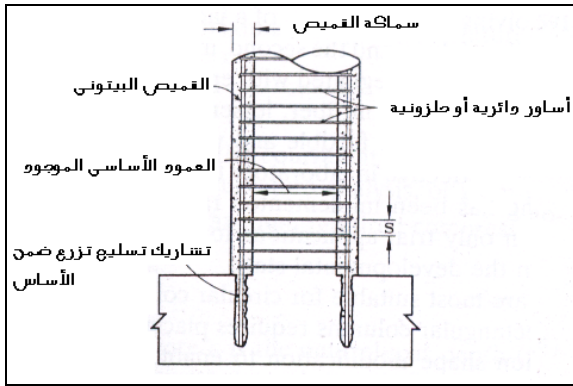
-



() -

[1]

(١٣)



-()

:

v

(٨).

: -()

SS E	.	.	.	.
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
LS M	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-
IO S	.	.	.	.			-

()

٦ ٥ ٤

IO S

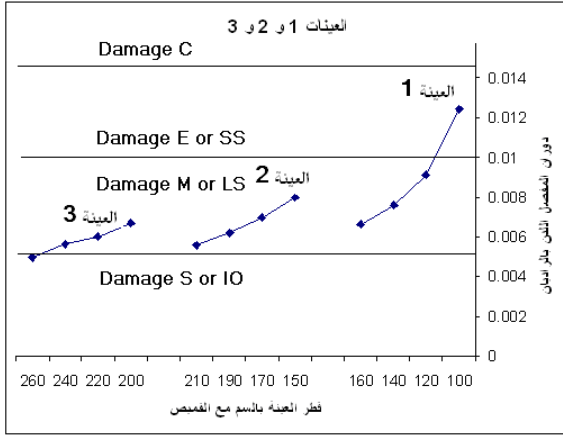
()

LS M

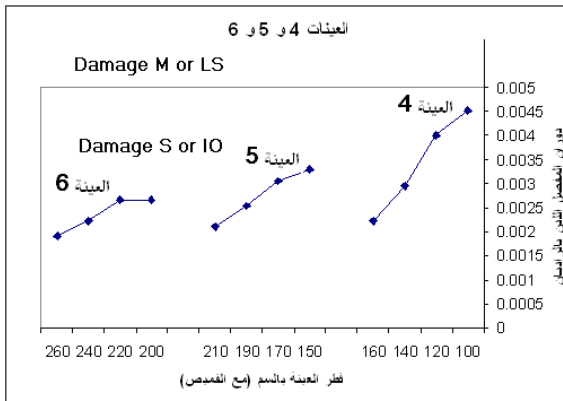
SS E

١

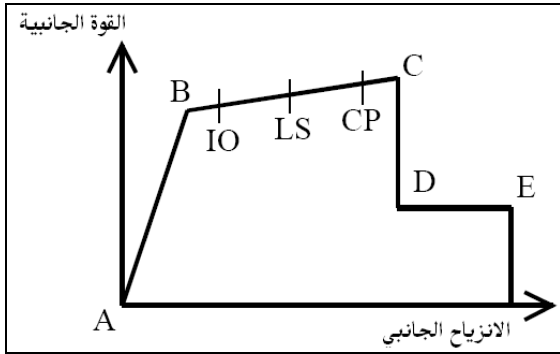
١٠



:



:



Pushover - :

:

:

-

$$\left(\frac{P}{f_c' \times A_c} \right) \quad 100$$

() 0.34

E or SS

0.15

(.ε) S or IO

)

-

(

- . - . - .



۳.

(N)

-

-

:

-

-
1. M.J.N.Priestley, F.Seible, G.M.Calvi, "Seismic Design and Retrofit of Bridges", John Wiley and Sons Inc. 1996.
 2. Applied Technology Council, "Seismic Evaluation and Retrofit of Concrete Buildings", 1996.
 3. Wai-Fah Chen, Lian Duan, "Bridge Engineering Handbook, Seismic Design", CRC Press, 2000.
 4. AASHTO, "Standard Specifications for highway Bridges", Sixteenth Edition, 1996.
 5. Building seismic Safety Council, "NEHRP Guidelines for The Seismic Rehabilitation of Buildings ", FEMA 273, 1997.
 6. Building seismic Safety Council, "NEHRP Commentary on The Guidelines for The Seismic Rehabilitation of Buildings ", FEMA 274, 1997.
 7. Computers and Structures,Inc., "The Computer Program SAP2000", Berkeley,California,USA, 2007.
 8. Caltrans, "Seismic Design Creteria", Version 1.4, 2006.
 9. -

- " "

-

10. A.M. Reinhorn, S.K. Kunnath, J.B. Mander, "Seismic Design of Structures for Damage Control", Elsevier Sience Publishers LTD, 1992. page 63.
11. H. Krawinkler, Chia-Ming Uang, "Sismic Design Based on Ductility and Cumulative Damage Demands and Capacities", Elsevier Sience Publishers LTD, 1992. page 23.
12. E. Cosenza, G. Manfredi, "Seismic Analysis of Degrading Models by means of Damage Functions Concept", Elsevier Sience Publishers LTD, 1992. page 77.

-
13. P. Fajjar, T. Vidic, M. Fischinger, "On Energy Demand and Supply in SDOF System", Elsevier Science Publishers LTD, 1992. page 41.
 14. Dawn E. Lehman and Jack P. Moehle, "Seismic Performance of Well-Confined Concrete Bridge Columns", 2000.
 15. Adrian Vulpe, Alexandru Carausu and George Emanuel, "Earthquake Induced Damage Quantification and Damage State Evaluation by Fragility and Vulnerability Models", 2001.
 16. Robert Matthews, "CONSEC Computer Program", 2004.
 17. George G. Penelis and Andeas J. Kappos, "Earthquake-resistant Concrete Structures", 1997.