

الاسم: _____
الدرجة: 100

A. Theoretical questions (30 marks)

Answer 3 of the questions below:

1- What are the characteristics of a summary? *shorter than the original / concise /*

2- Read the short text below then answer the following question: *respects the author / we do not mention our opinion*

Space is a vast and mysterious expanse that captivates our imagination. It stretches endlessly, filled with countless stars, planets, and galaxies. The beauty of a starry night sky reminds us of our place in the universe. Astronomers study celestial bodies to uncover the secrets of their formation and evolution. Each discovery deepens our understanding of the cosmos and inspires future generations to explore the unknown.

Q: Is the following text is a summary, a paraphrase, or a response?

Space is an immense and enigmatic realm that sparks our curiosity. It goes on forever, brimming with an endless array of stars, planets, and galaxies. Gazing at a clear night sky filled with stars brings a sense of perspective about our existence. Scientists dedicated to astronomy investigate these heavenly bodies to learn about how they came to be and how they change over time. Every new finding, whether it's about far-off planets or the complex movements of moons, enhances our knowledge of space and encourages future explorers to seek out what lies beyond.

3- Change the following sentences to avoid overgeneralization:

a- ~~All~~ students always avoid studying for exams. *ex: some students avoid studying*

b- ~~All~~ rich people are greedy and they never help others. *ex: some rich people are greedy and they don't*

4- Decide if the following statements are true or false:

a- There is a type of responses called 'process response'. *false*

b- Linking words help achieve cohesion in an essay. *True*

B. Write a well organised essay about one of the following topics. (write 200-300 words) (70 marks)

a- Write about the most important features of university life.

b- Online shopping should be banned because of its negative effects. Do you agree?

students should:

1- follow the rules and organization of academic writing

2- Avoid grammatical and spelling mistakes

3- write only about one of the required topics

